



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS

P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/507,179	02/25/2005	Ralf Widera	520.1045	4000
7278 7590 06/16/2008 DARBY & DARBY P.C. P.O. BOX 770 Church Street Station New York, NY 10008-0770				
EXAMINER				
LIN, WEN TAI				
ART UNIT		PAPER NUMBER		
2154				
MAIL DATE		DELIVERY MODE		
06/16/2008		PAPER		

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/507,179

Applicant(s)

WIDERA ET AL.

Examiner

Wen-Tai Lin

Art Unit

2154

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 27 May 2008.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 13-32 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 13-32 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SF/ICE)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

Art Unit: 2154

DETAILED ACTION

In view of the Reply Brief filed on 5/27/2008, PROSECUTION IS HEREBY REOPENED. A new ground of rejection is set forth below.

To avoid abandonment of the application, appellant must exercise one of the following two options:

(1) file a reply under 37 CFR 1.111 (if this Office action is non-final) or a reply under 37 CFR 1.113 (if this Office action is final); or,

(2) initiate a new appeal by filing a notice of appeal under 37 CFR 41.31 followed by an appeal brief under 37 CFR 41.37. The previously paid notice of appeal fee and appeal brief fee can be applied to the new appeal. If, however, the appeal fees set forth in 37 CFR 41.20 have been increased since they were previously paid, then appellant must pay the difference between the increased fees and the amount previously paid.

A Supervisory Patent Examiner (SPE) has approved of reopening prosecution by signing below:

/Nathan J. Flynn/

Supervisory Patent Examiner, Art Unit 2154

1. Claims 13-32 are presented for examination.
2. Claim 28 is objected to because the feature appears to be redundant as it has been incorporated into claim 13.

3. The text of those sections of Title 35, USC code not included in this action can be found in the prior Office Action.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

4. Claims 13-15, 17-23, 25 and 27-31 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Mimura et al.[U.S. Pat. No. 6847613].

5. Mimura was cited as one of the prior art in the previous office action.

6. As to claim 13, Mimura teaches the invention as claimed including: a method for transmitting measured information from a measuring computer [e.g., any of 33 or 34, Fig. 3] to a control computer of a measuring system [e.g., 37, Fig. 3], the measuring computer and the control computer being interconnected via a telecommunications network [Abstract; col. 8, lines 5-21], the method comprising:

combining measured data into characteristic values having a lower volume than the measured data [e.g., col. 6, line 59 – col. 7, line 7];

associating the characteristic values with a time of the combining [e.g., col.7, lines 21 - 29]; and

transmitting the characteristic values from the measuring computer to the control computer [Fig.3; col. 9, lines 9-12 and 51-56].

7. As to claim 14, Mimura further teaches that the telecommunications network includes at least one of an internet and an intranet [e.g., col. 1, lines 5-16].

8. As to claim 15, Mimura further teaches that the measured data includes a plurality of measurement parameters, and wherein the combining is performed according to the respective measurement parameters, [e.g., col. 6, line 65 – col. 7, line 29].

9. As to claim 17, Mimura further teaches that the characteristic values include a statistical value of the measured data over a time interval [e.g., 79, Fig.7; col. 14, lines 9-10].

10. As to claim 18, Mimura further teaches that the method further comprises determining a time interval for combining the measured data as a function of a measuring method [e.g., col. 12, lines 3 – 8; i.e., all the measured statistics data are obtained from a time interval marked as “interval” in 79 of Fig.7].

11. As to claim 19, Mimura further teaches that the measuring system includes a second measuring computer and wherein measurement packets are transmitted between measuring computer and the second measuring computer [e.g., 33-34, Fig. 7; i.e., since packets travels between nodes 33 and 34 of Fig.3: if node 34 is the measuring computer, then node 33 is the second computer; likewise the reverse is true].

12. As to claim 20, Mimura further teaches that the measurement packets include User Datagram Protocol measurement packets [e.g., col. 12, lines 17-24].

13. As to claim 21, Mimura further teaches that the characteristic values include a sum of all packets lost and a maximum of all successively occurring packet losses, and further comprising determining the sum of all packets lost and the maximum of all successively occurring packet losses during a detection of measurement packet losses in a time interval [e.g., 77, Fig. 7; col. 14, lines 38-56].

14. As to claims 22-23, 25 and 27-31, since the features of these claims can also be found in claims 13-15 and 19, they are rejected for the same reasons set forth in the rejection of claims 13-15 and 19 above.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

15. Claims 16, 24, 26 and 32 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Mimura et al.(hereafter "Mimura") [U.S. Pat. No. 6847613], as applied to claims 13-15, 17-23, 25 and 27-31 above.

16. As to claim 16, Mimura further teaches that the characteristic values include at least one of a minimum, a mean value, and a maximum of the measured data over a time interval.

Mimura does not specifically teach that the characteristic values also include a standard deviation of the measured data over a time interval.

However, standard deviation is an important quantity showing how the measured samples vary statistically and it is well known in the art of statistics in characterizing a random variable.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to include standard deviation in the statistic collection in Mimura's monitoring devices (i.e., 33-34, Fig.3) because network traffic parameters are essentially a set of random variables and the standard deviation values provide Mimura's management a better understanding about how the measured parameters vary from their respective mean values [e.g., col. 15, lines 6-10].

17. As to claim 24, Mimura further teaches that the characteristic values include a mean one-way delay, a maximum one-way delay, and minimum one-way delay [e.g., col. 6, line 65 – col. 7, line 29].

Mimura does not specifically teach that characteristic values include a standard deviation of a one-way delay, a mean IP delay variation, a maximum IP delay variation, a standard deviation of an IP delay variation, a packet loss, and a packet throughput.

However, standard deviation and variance are important quantities showing how the measured samples vary statistically and they are well known in the art of statistics in characterizing random variables.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to include standard deviations and variances in the statistic collection in Mimura's monitoring devices (i.e., 33-34, Fig.3) because the Internet network traffic parameters are essentially a set of random variables and the standard deviations and variances provide Mimura's

Art Unit: 2154

management a better understanding about how the measured traffic parameters vary from their respective mean values [e.g., col. 15, lines 6-10].

18. As to claims 26 and 32, since the features of these claims can also be found in claims 13, 16, 19, 22-24 and 29, they are rejected for the same reasons set forth in the rejection of claims 13, 16, 19, 22-24 and 29 above.

19. A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 (three) months and 0 days from the mail date of this letter. Failure to respond within the period for response will result in ABANDONMENT of the application (see 35 U.S.C. 133, M.P.E.P. 710.02, 710.02(b)).

Conclusion

Examiner note: Examiner has cited particular columns and line numbers in the references as applied to the claims above for the convenience of the applicant. Although the specified citations are representative of the teachings of the art and are applied to the specific limitations within the individual claim, other passages and figures may apply as well. It is respectfully requested from the applicant in preparing responses, to fully consider the references in entirety as potentially teaching all or part of the claimed invention, as well as the context of the passage as taught by the prior art or disclosed by the Examiner.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Wen-Tai Lin whose telephone number is (571)272-3969. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday (8:00-5:00) .

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Nathan Flynn can be reached on (571)272-1915. The fax phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are as follows:

(571) 273-8300 for official communications; and

(571) 273-3969 for status inquires draft communication.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Wen-Tai Lin

June 5, 2008

/Wen-Tai Lin/

Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2154